



Exploring Potential Energy Surfaces for Enzymatic Reactions Using QM/MM Calculations

Prof. H. Bernhard Schlegel
Department of Chemistry
Wayne State University

Current Research Group

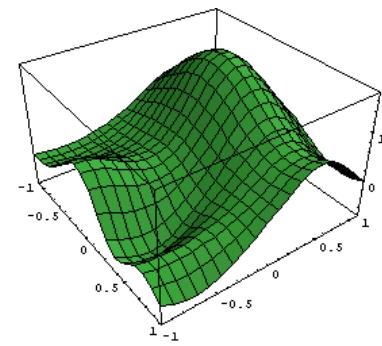
Dr. Richard Lord
Jason Sonk
Adam Birkholz

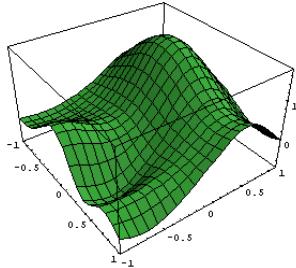
Dr. Sue Lee
Brian Psciuk

Recent Group Members

Prof. Xiaosong Li
Prof. Jason Sonnenberg
Prof. Smriti Anand
Dr. John Knox
Dr. Jia Zhou

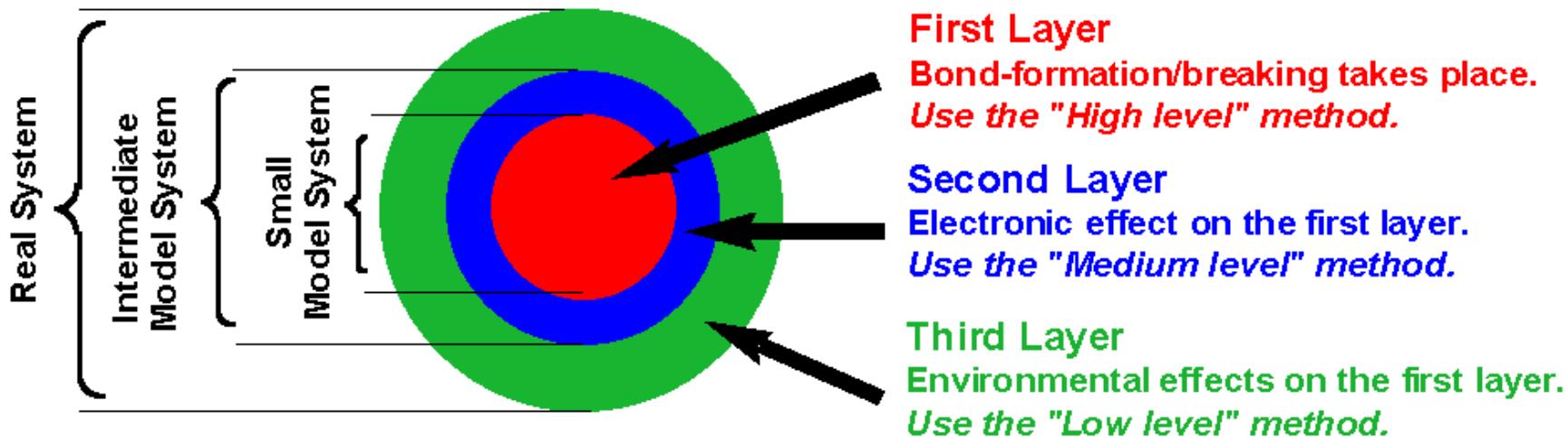
Dr. Hrant Hratchian
Dr. Stan Smith
Dr. Jie (Jessy) Li
Dr. Barbara Munk
Michael Cato





QM/MM Calculations

- The active site region is treated using high-level molecular orbital theory, while the most distant parts of the system are treated using low-cost molecular mechanics.

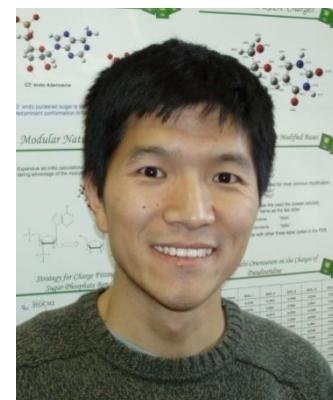




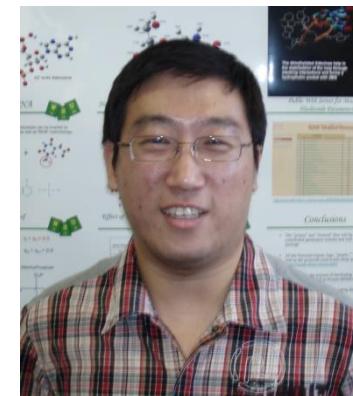
Inhibition of Matrix Metalloproteinase 2 by SB-3CT



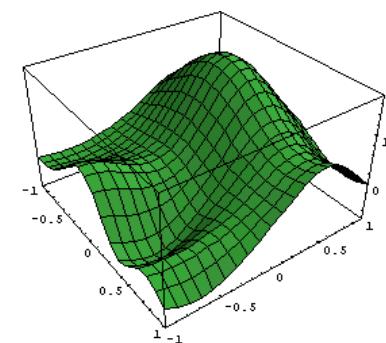
Prof. Shahriar Mobashery

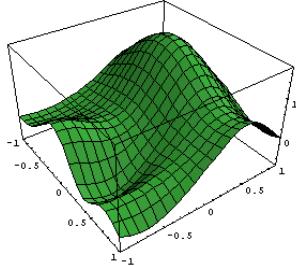


Dr. Peng Tao



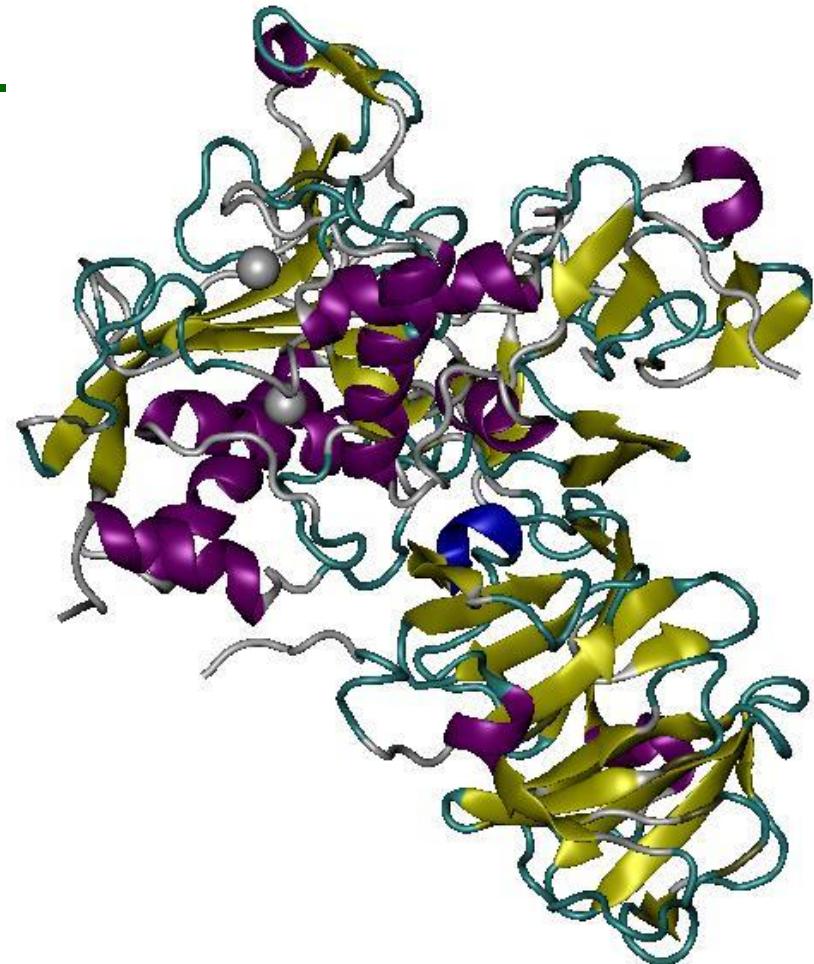
Dr. Jia Zhou

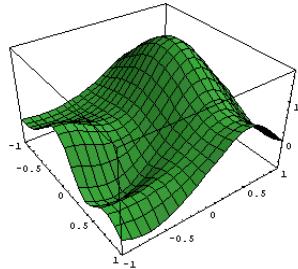




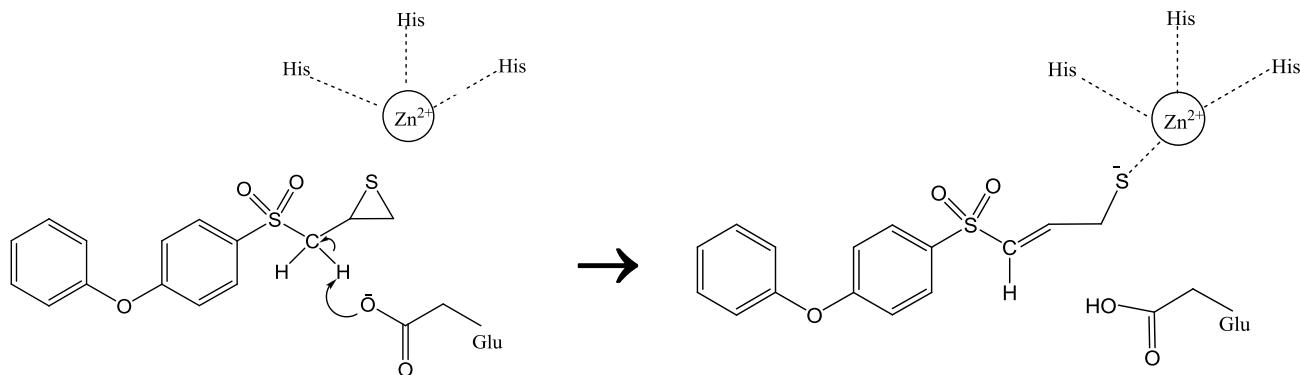
Matrix MetalloProteinase 2 (MMP2)

- Involved in organ development, tissue remodeling, and wound healing
- Related to cancer, inflammation and connective tissue diseases
- Zinc dependent



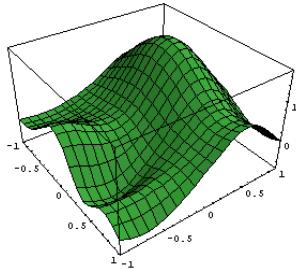


MMP2 Inhibition by SB-3CT: Kinetic Isotope Effect



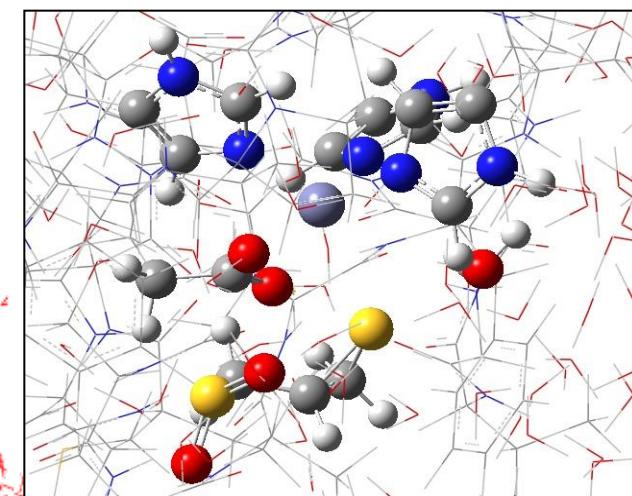
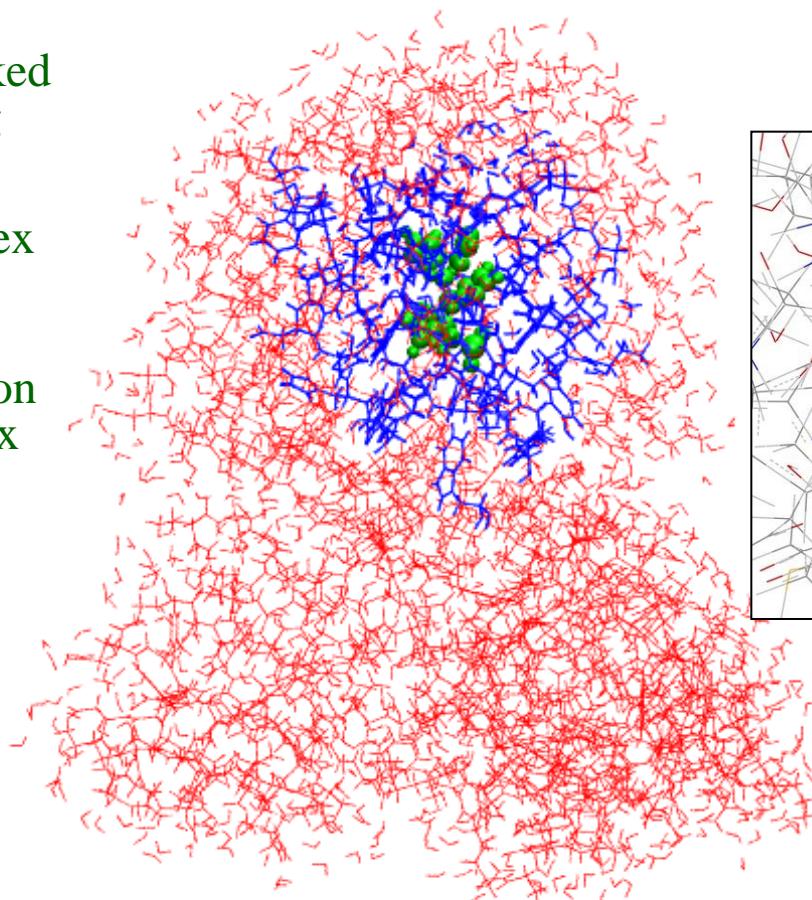
Structure	$K_{on}(\text{M}^{-1}\text{S}^{-1})$	$K_{off}(\text{S}^{-1})$	$K_i(\text{nM})$
	$(22 \pm 1) \times 10^3$	$(1.4 \pm 0.1) \times 10^3$	64 ± 6
	$(4.4 \pm 0.5) \times 10^3$	$(1.4 \pm 0.1) \times 10^3$	320 ± 45

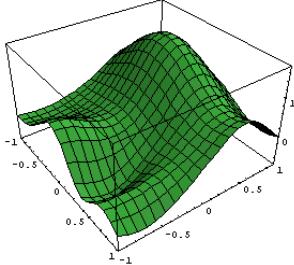
Forbes, C.; Shi, Q. C.; Fisher, J. F.; Lee, M.; Hesek, D.; Llarrull, L. I.; Toth, M.; Gossing, M.; Fridman, R.; Mobashery, S. *Chem. Biol. Drug. Des.* **2009**, 74, 527–534.



QM/MM Model of MMP2-SB3CT

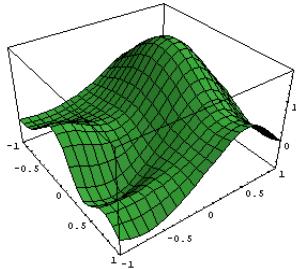
- Substrate SB-3CT docked into the MMP2 binding pocket.
- MMP2 SB-3CT complex immersed in a TIP3P water box
- Constrained optimization of complex in water box
- Protein complex and water molecules within 3 Å selected for the QM/MM calculations
- B3LYP for QM part
AMBER for MM part



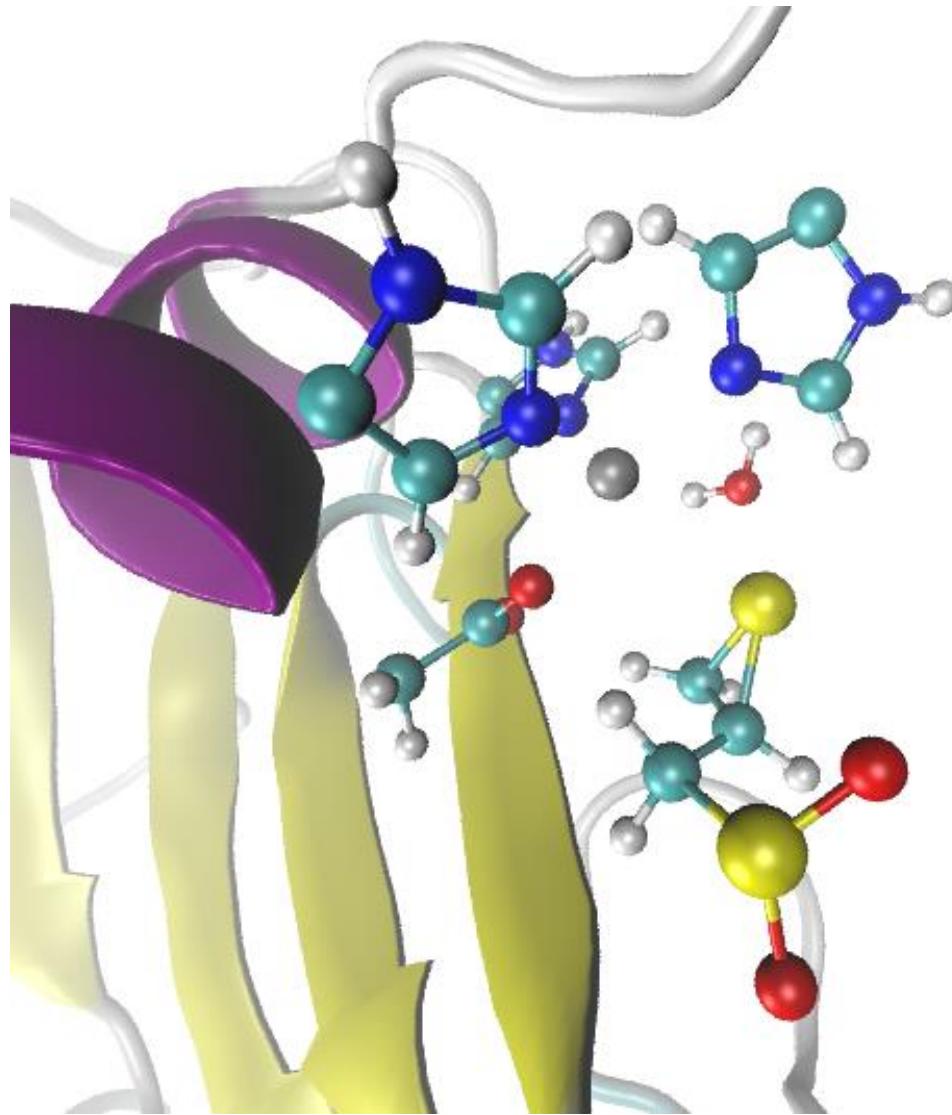


Protocol for QM/MM calculations on MMP2

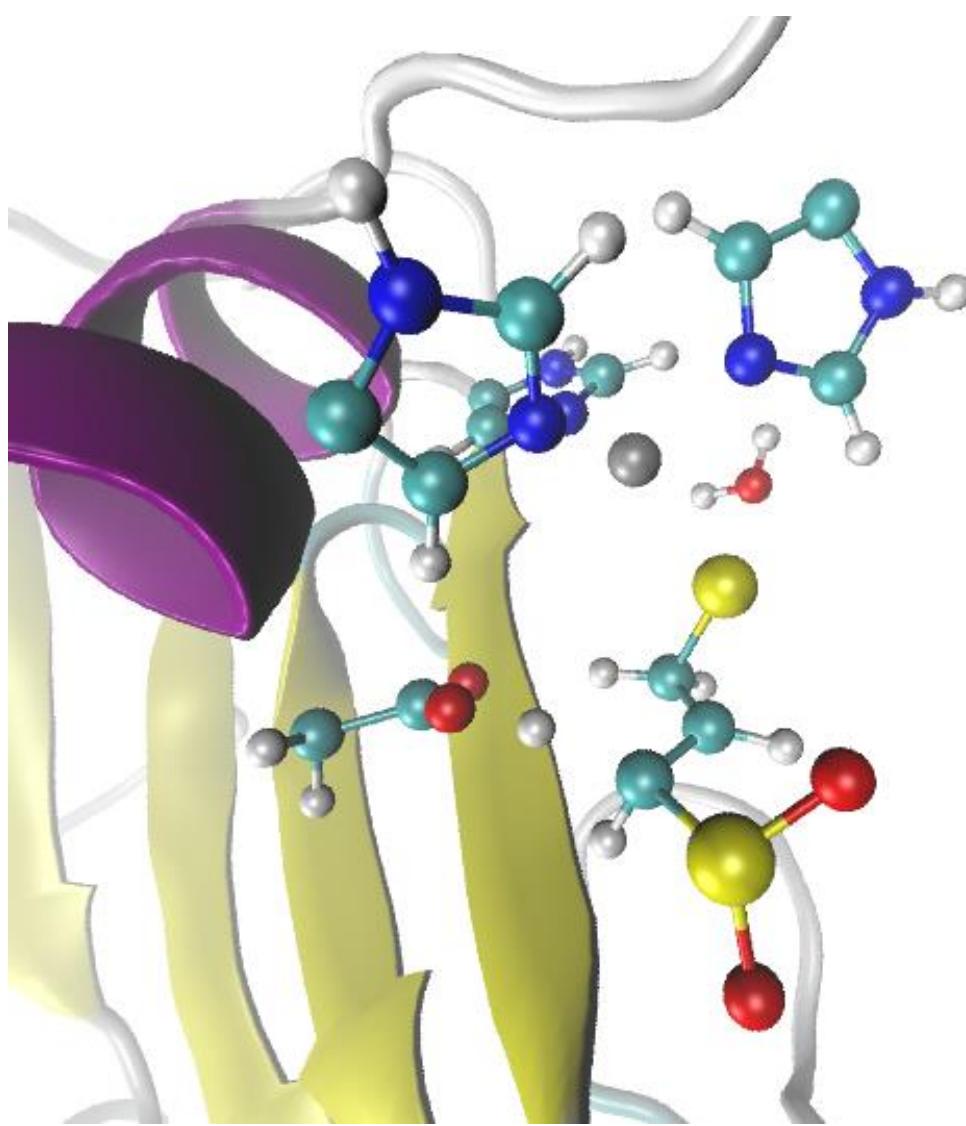
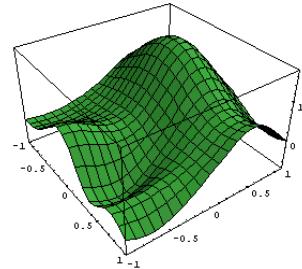
- Initial QM/MM optimization
- Restrained ElectroStatic Potential (RESP) method to fit charges for QM region with capping hydrogens
- QM/MM optimization with new RESP charges using ONIOM(B3LYP/6-31G(d):AMBER)
- Repeat previous two steps until converged (within 0.1 kcal/mol)
- Single point calculation with larger basis set and electronic embedding using ONIOM(B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p):AMBER)

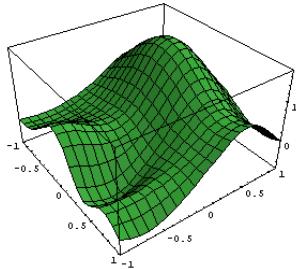


SB-3CT Reactant Complex

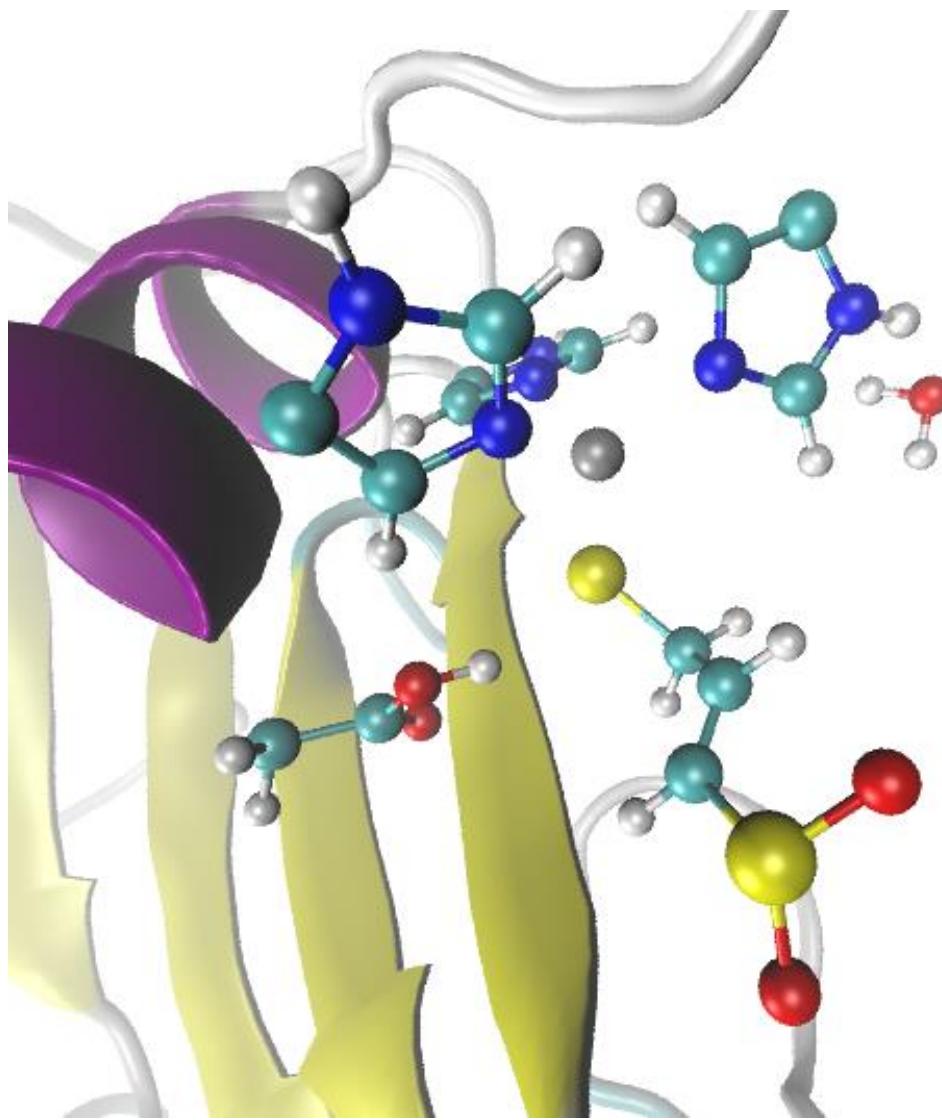


SB-3CT Transition State

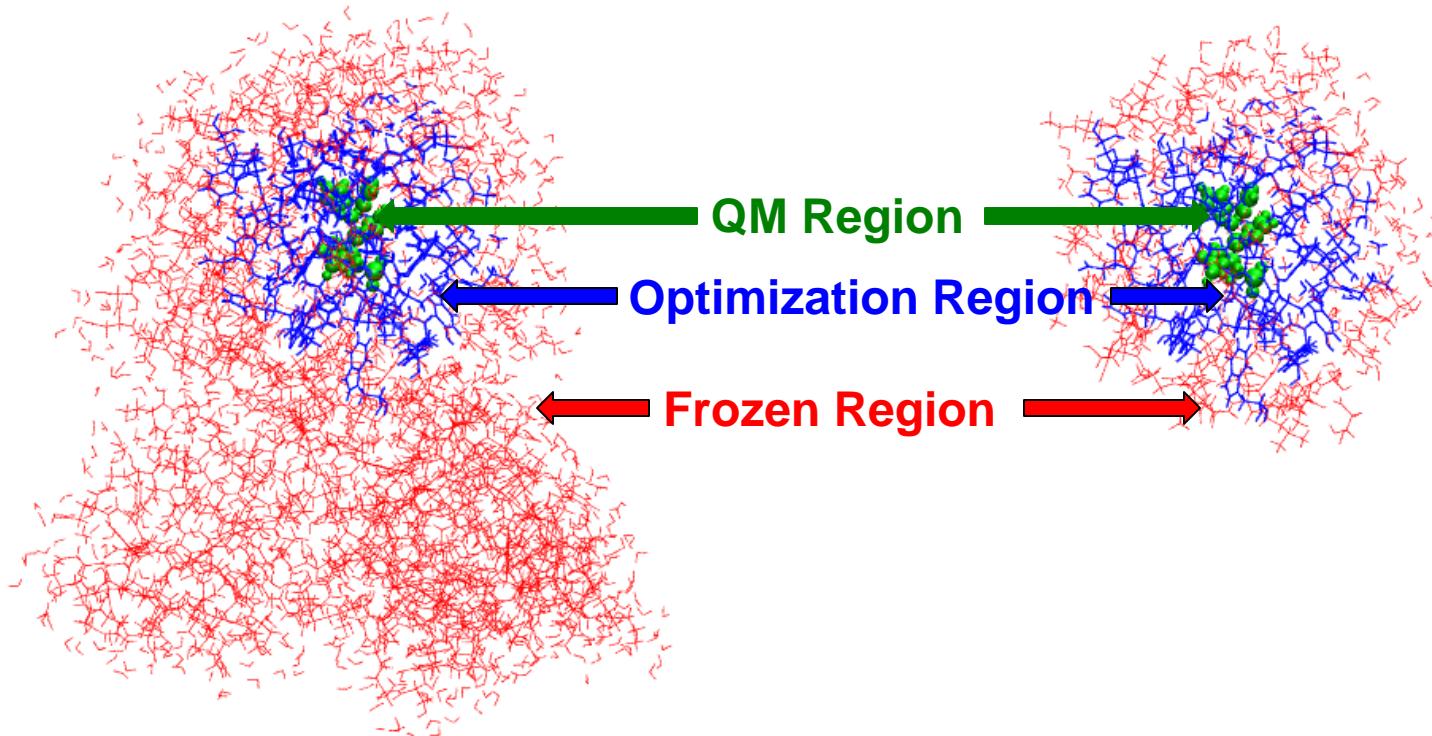
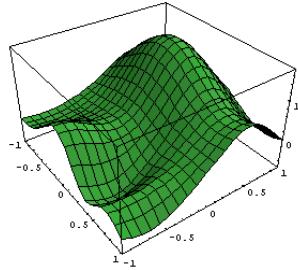




SB-3CT Product Complex

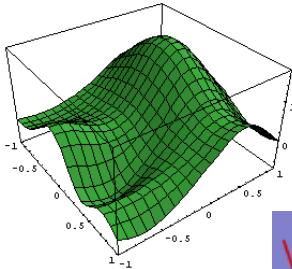


QM/MM Frequency Calculation for MMP2

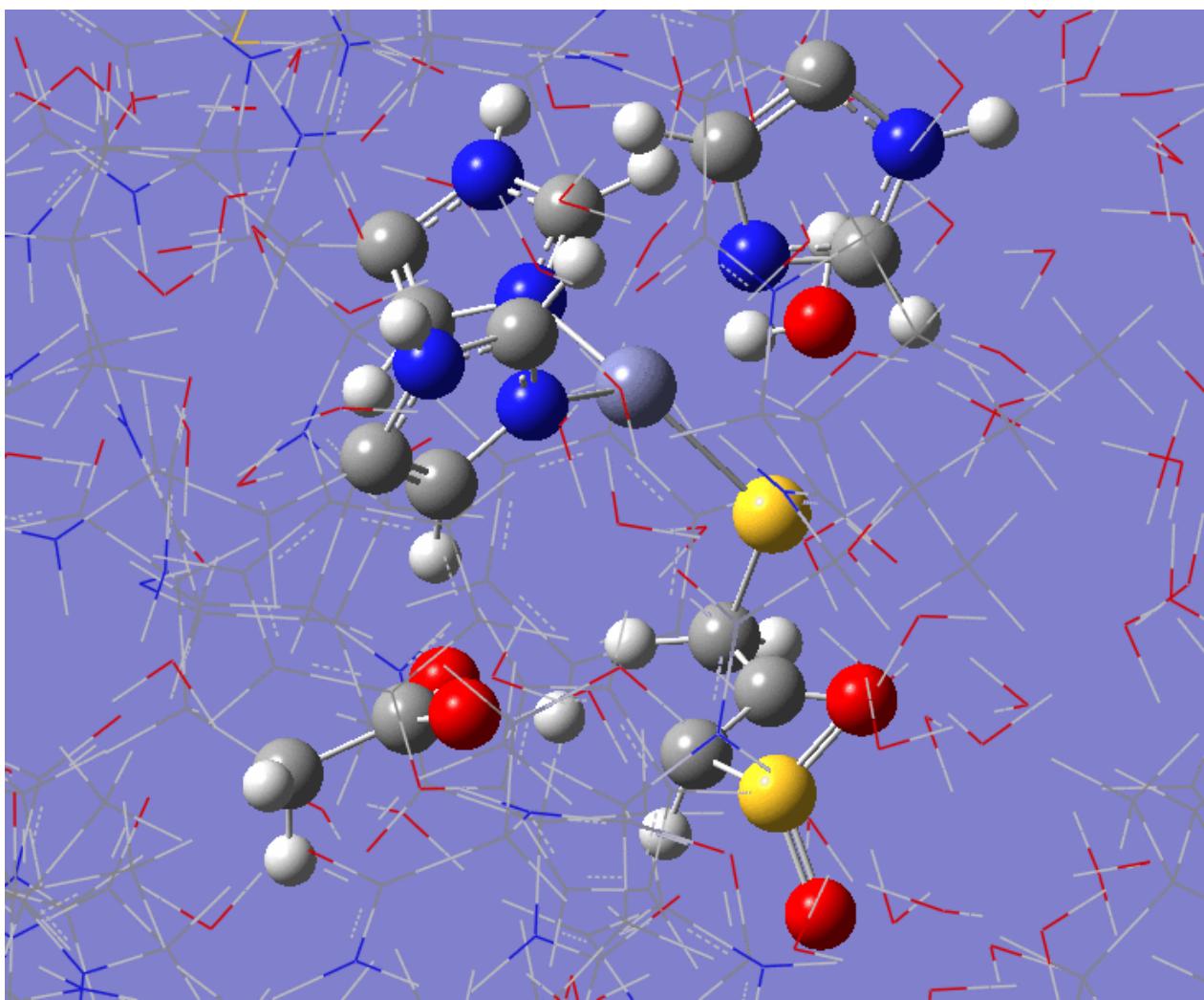


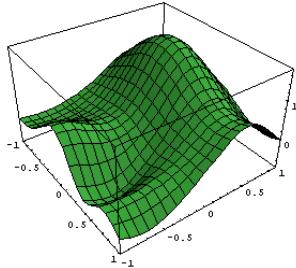
Full Protein Model
767i, 21 cm⁻¹

Partial Protein Model
642i, 18 cm⁻¹



Vibrational Mode for Transition State





Kinetic Isotope Effect (k_H/k_D) SB-3CT Inhibition of MMP2

Experiment

± SB-3CT

5.0

Chem. Biol. Drug Des. 2009, 74, 527.

QM/MM Model

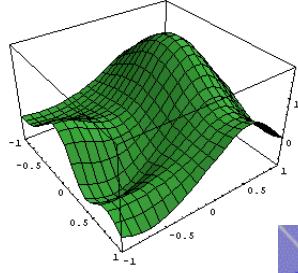
R

5.9

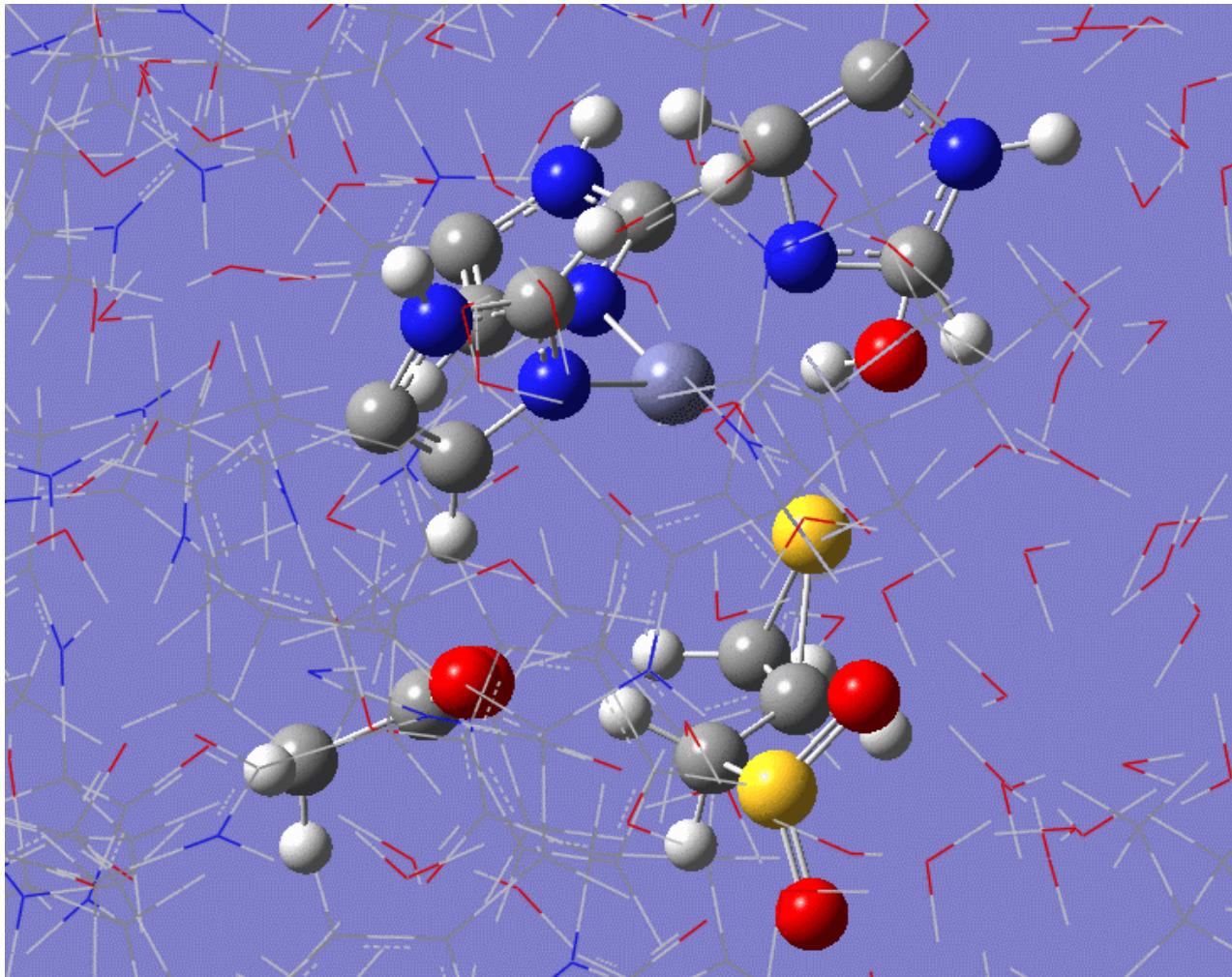
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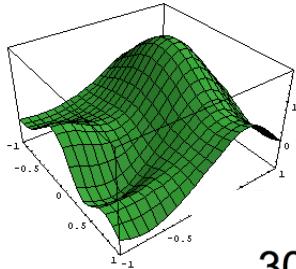
6.7

With tunneling correction using
Wigner model

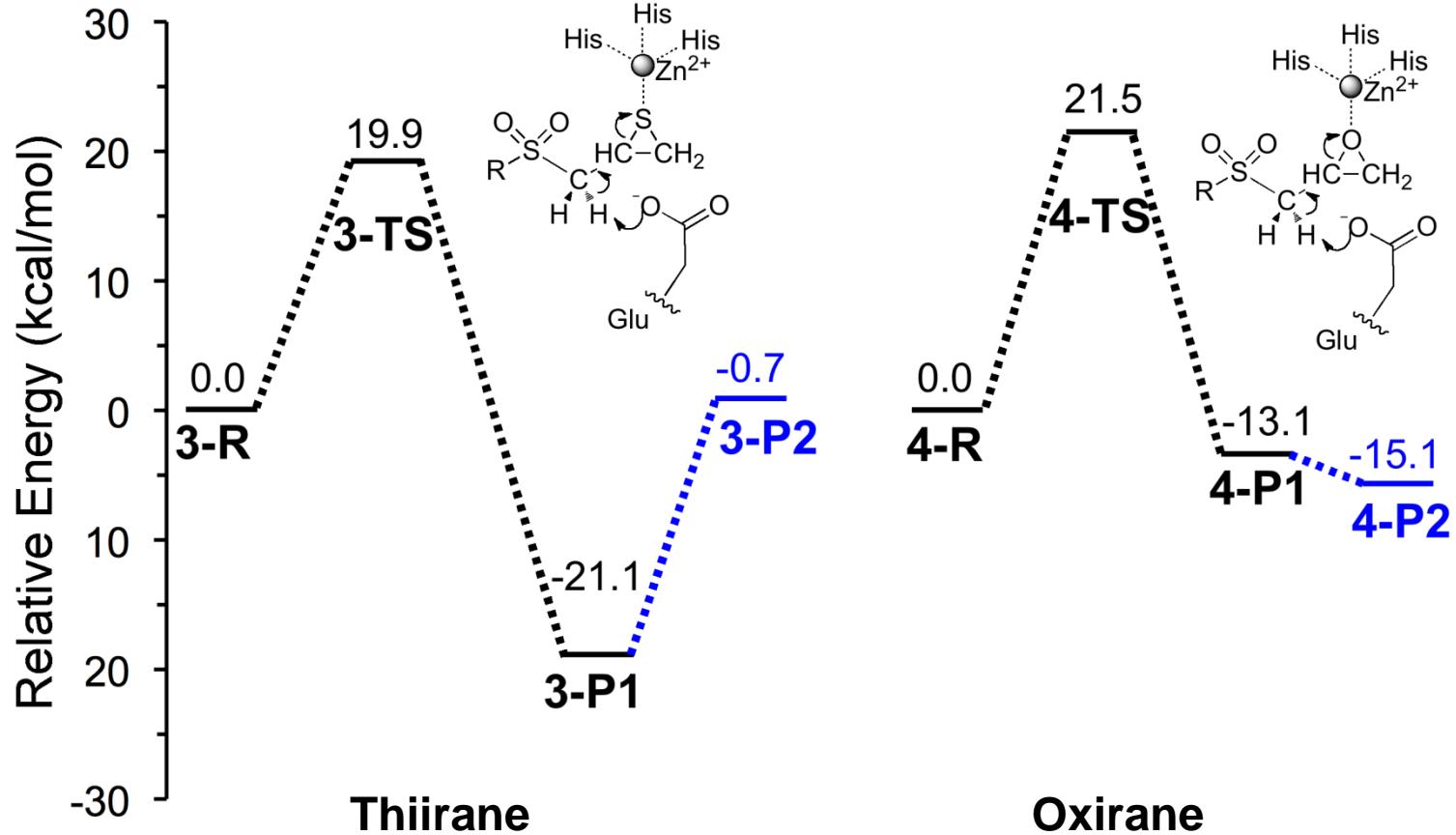


Intrinsic Reaction Coordinate (IRC)



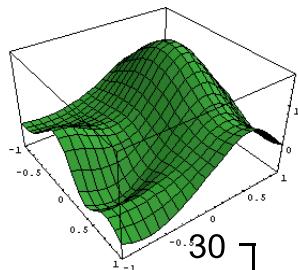


Energetics of (*R*)-SB-3CT + MMP2

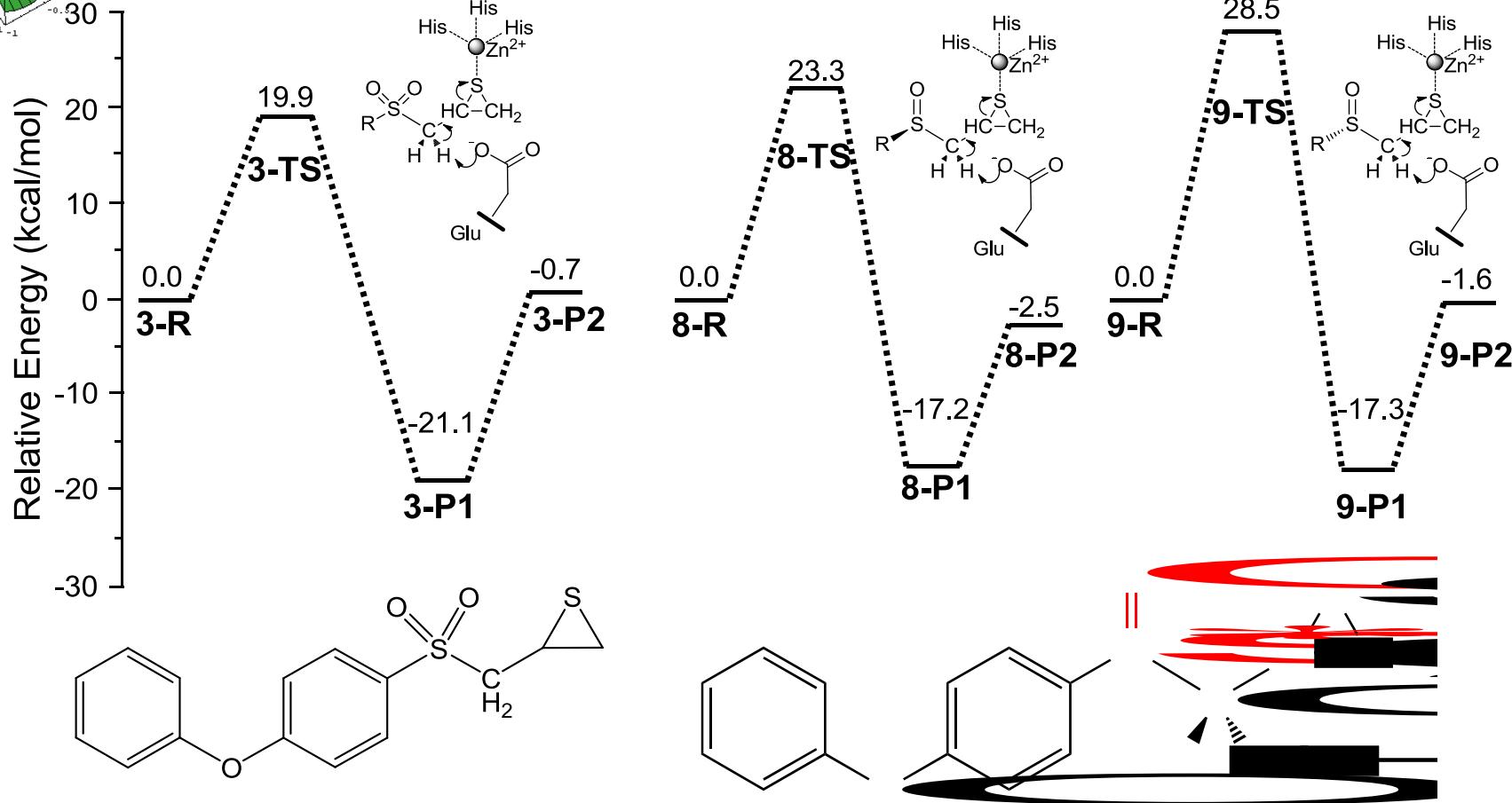


ONIOM(B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p):AMBER,EE)//ONIOM(B3LYP/6-31G(d):AMBER)

P. Tao *et al.* *Biochemistry* 2009, 48, 9839



Sulfoxide Analog of (*R*)-SB-3CT

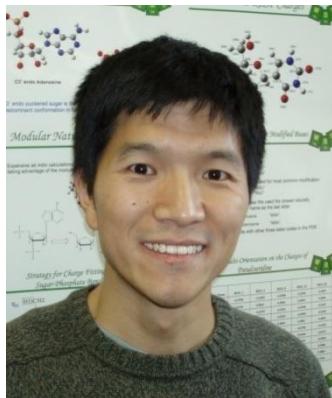


ONIOM(B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p):amber)//ONIOM(B3LYP/6-31G(d):AMBER)

P. Tao, et al. J. Phys. Chem. B 2010, 114, 1030



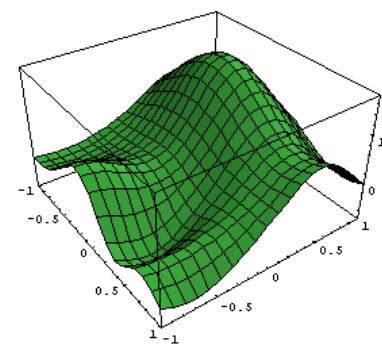
Exploring the Potential Energy Surface for KDO8P Synthase

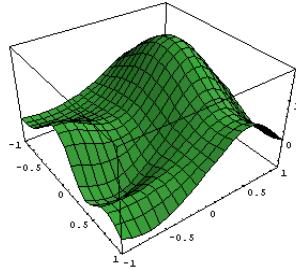


Dr. Peng Tao



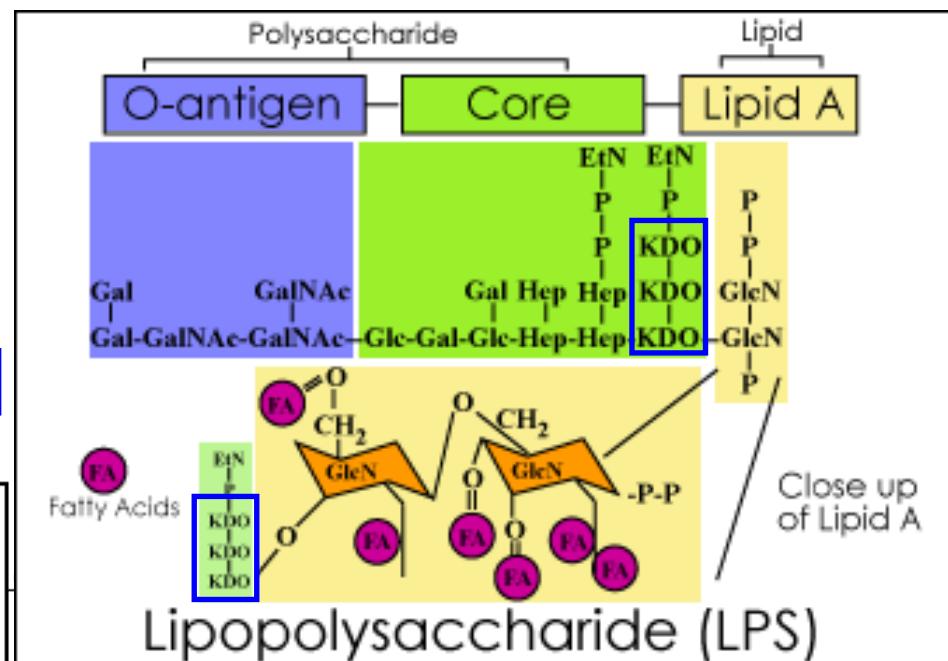
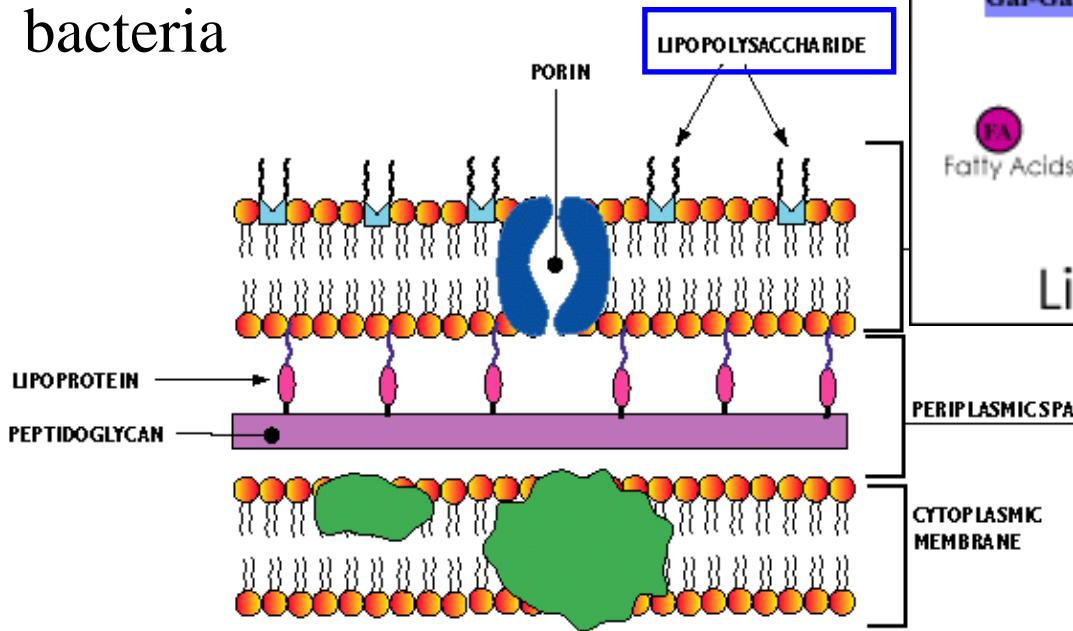
Prof. Dominico Gatti

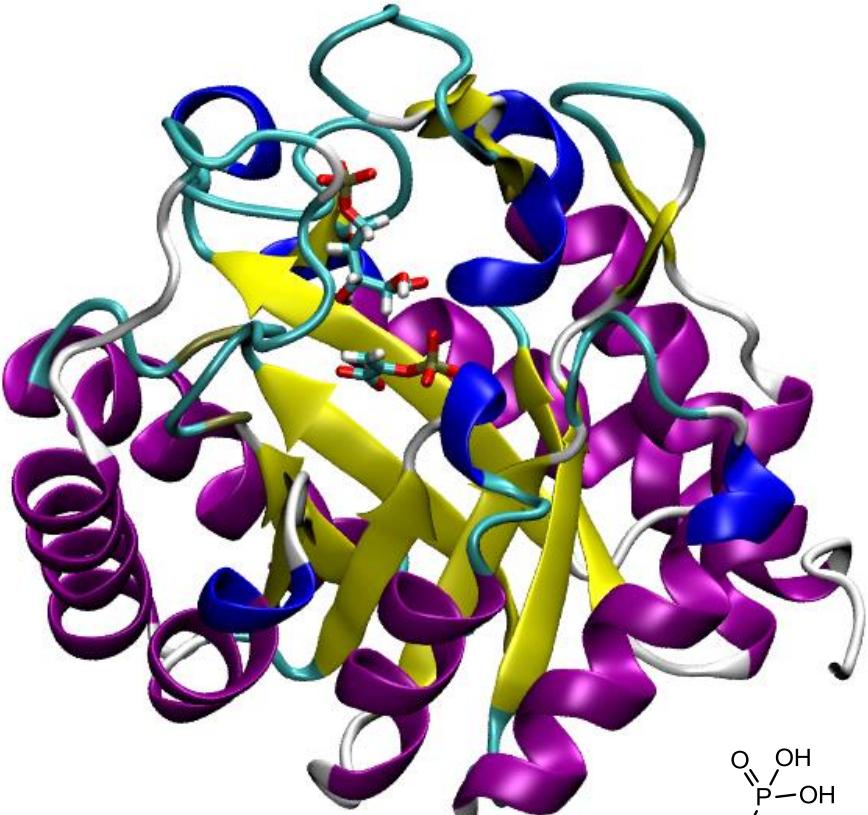
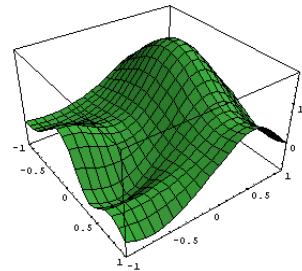




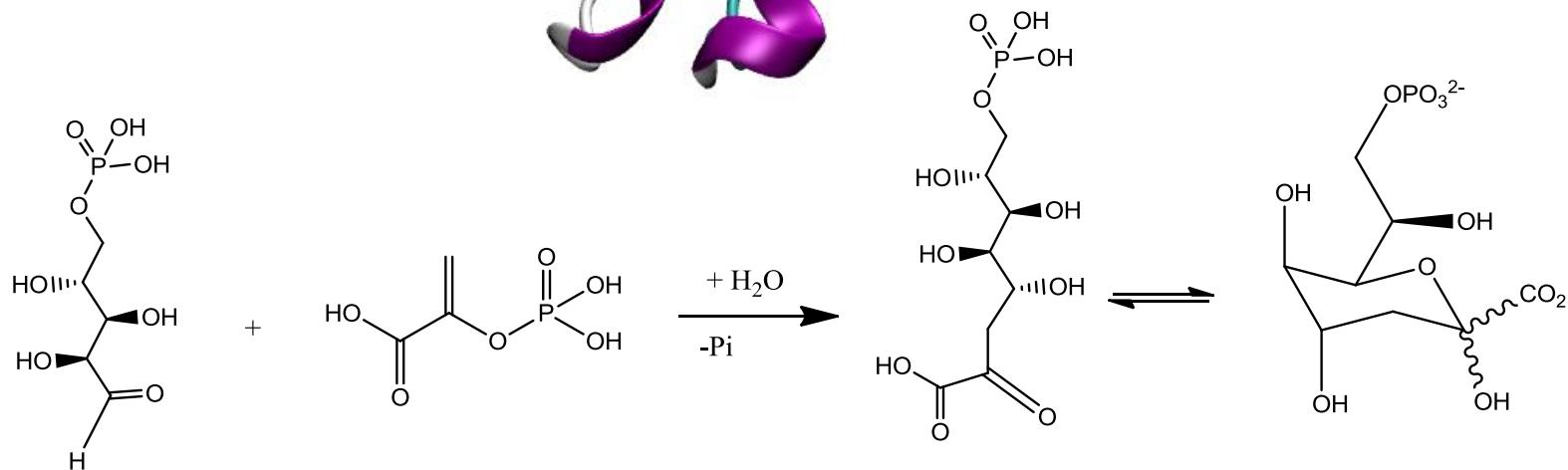
Gram-negative Bacteria Cell Wall Structure

3-Deoxy-D-manno-octulosonate (KDO) is an essential constituent of the lipopolysaccharide in the cell wall of all Gram-negative bacteria





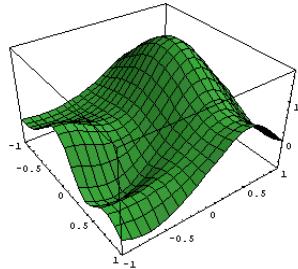
KDO8P synthase



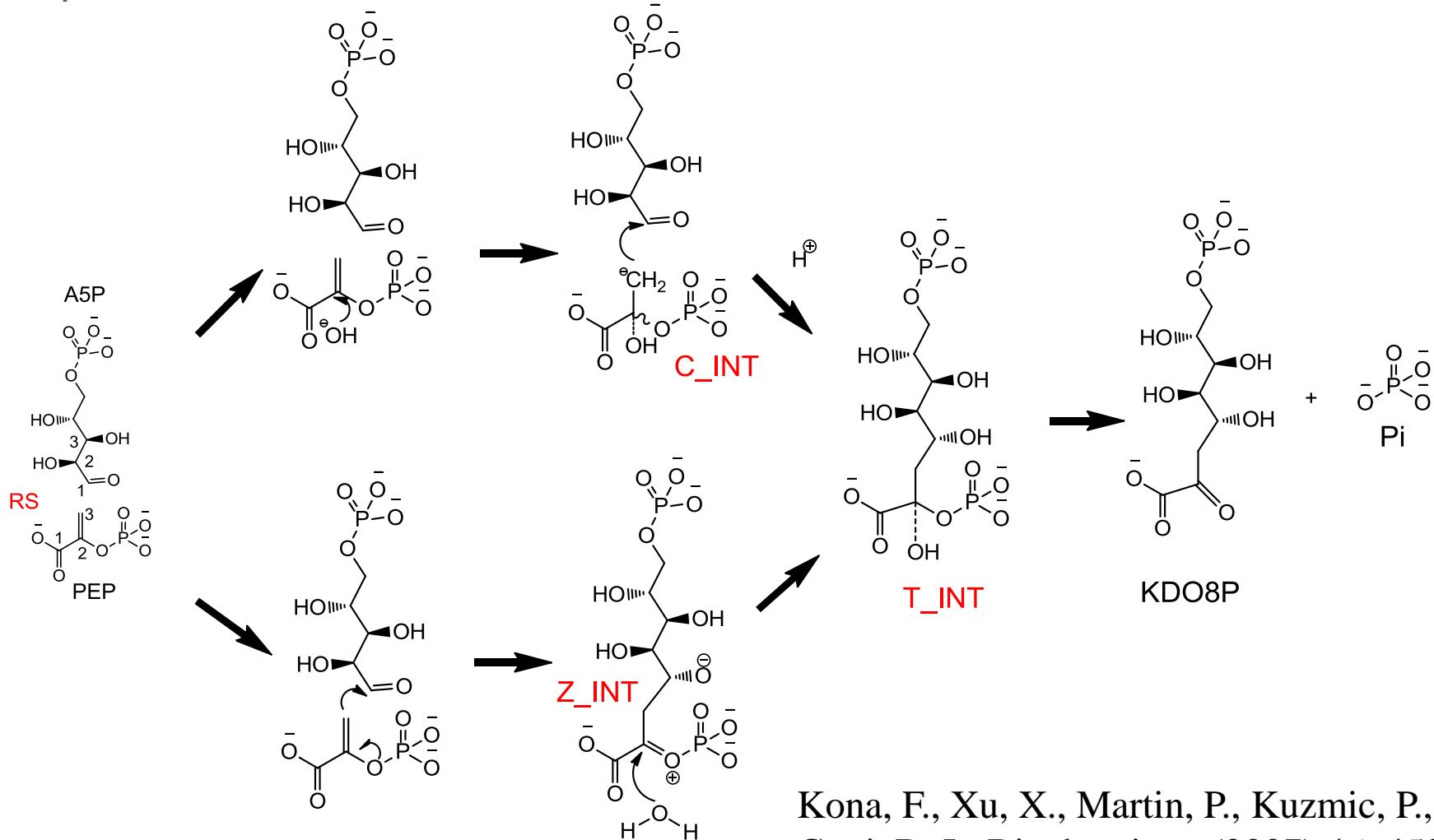
Arabinose 5-phosphate
(A5P)

Phosphoenolpyruvate
(PEP)

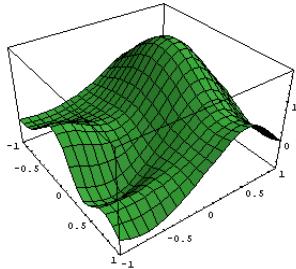
3-Deoxy-D-manno-octulosonate-8-phosphate (KDO8P)



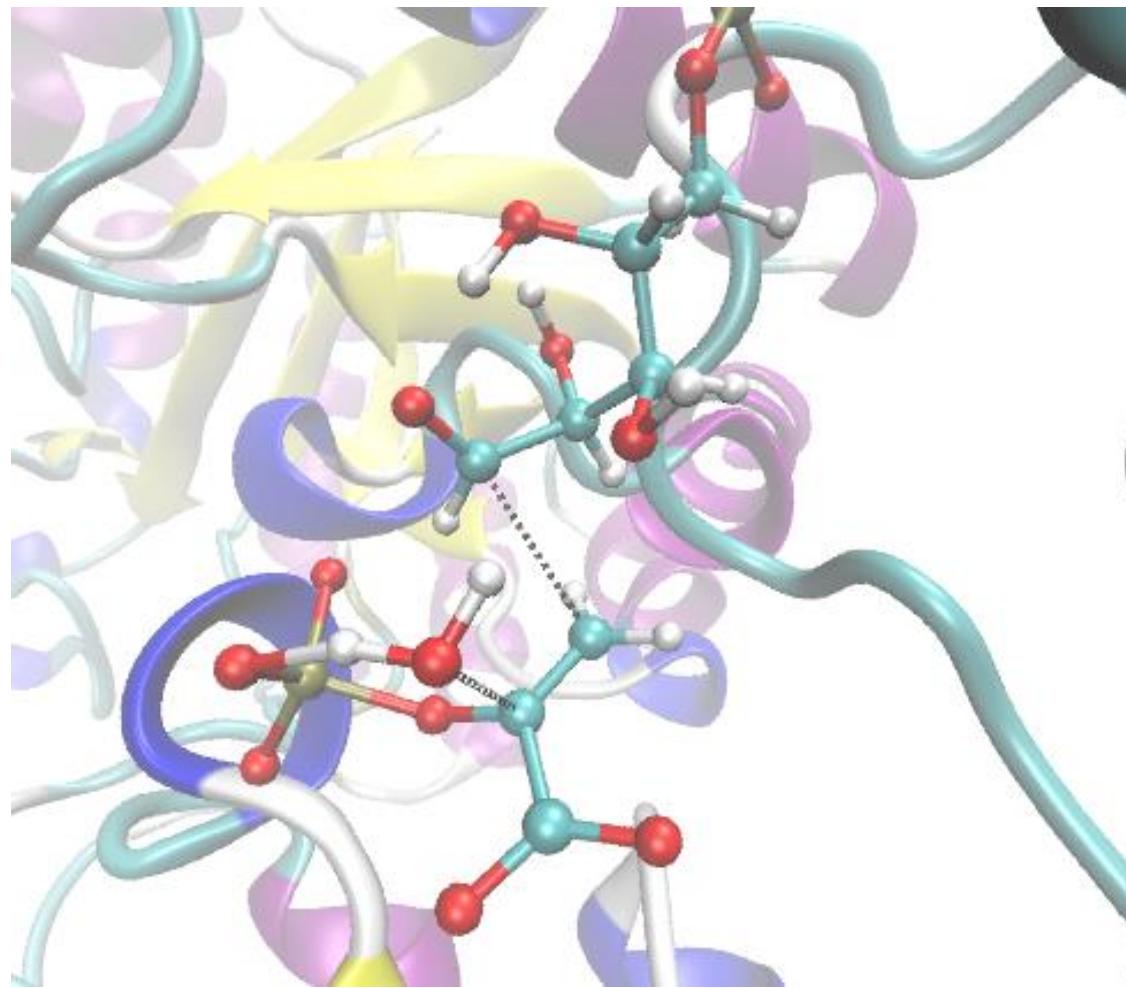
KDO8PS Proposed Mechanisms



Kona, F., Xu, X., Martin, P., Kuzmic, P.,
Gatti, D. L. Biochemistry (2007) 46, 4532

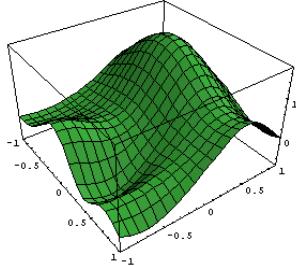


Exploring the KDO8PS PES



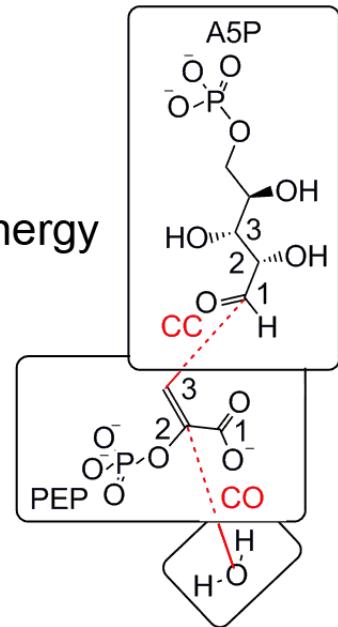
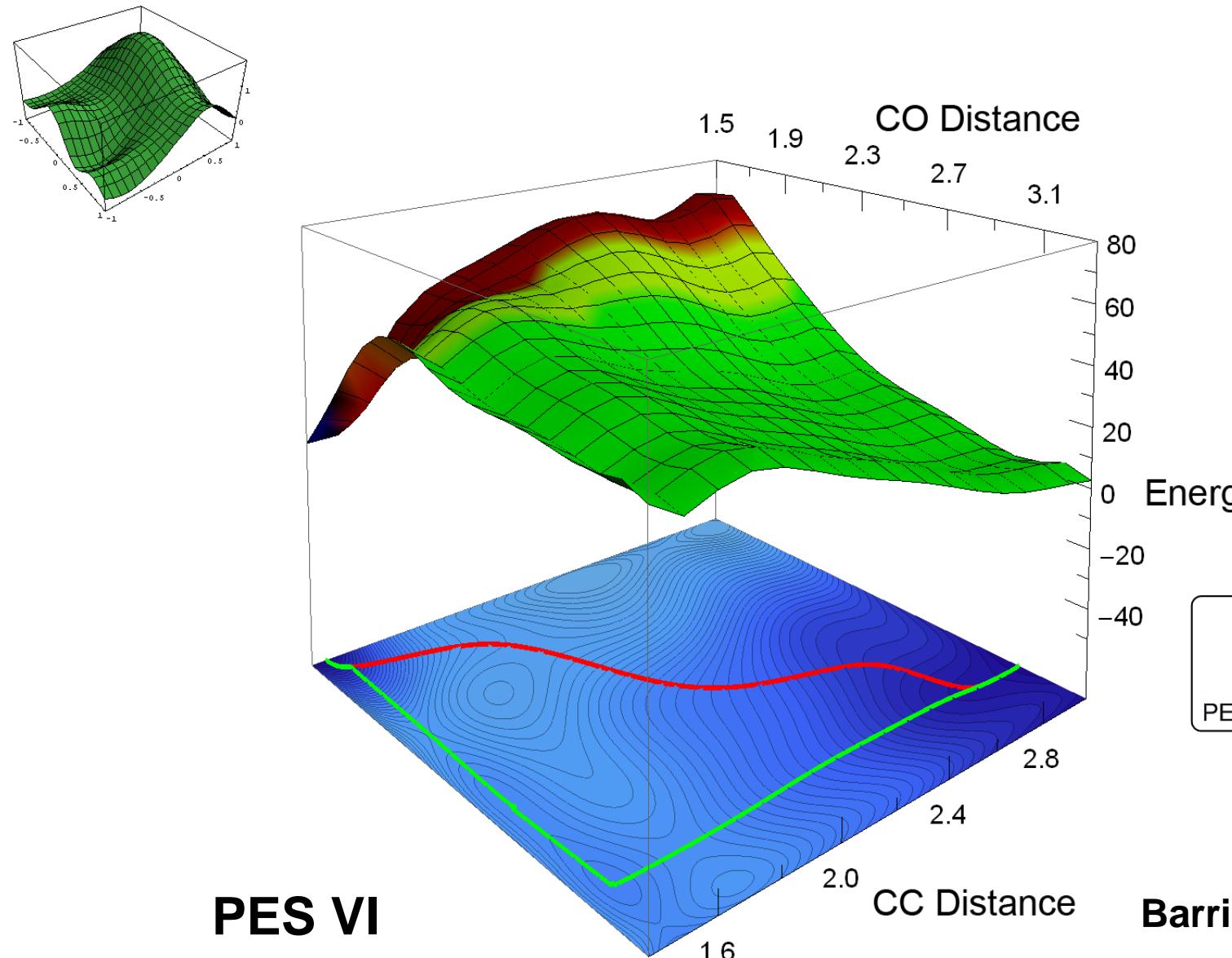
Tao, P.; Gatti, D. L.; Schlegel, H. B.

Biochem. 2009, 48, 11706–11714 (10.1021/bi901341h)



Protocol for QM/MM calculations on KDO8Pase

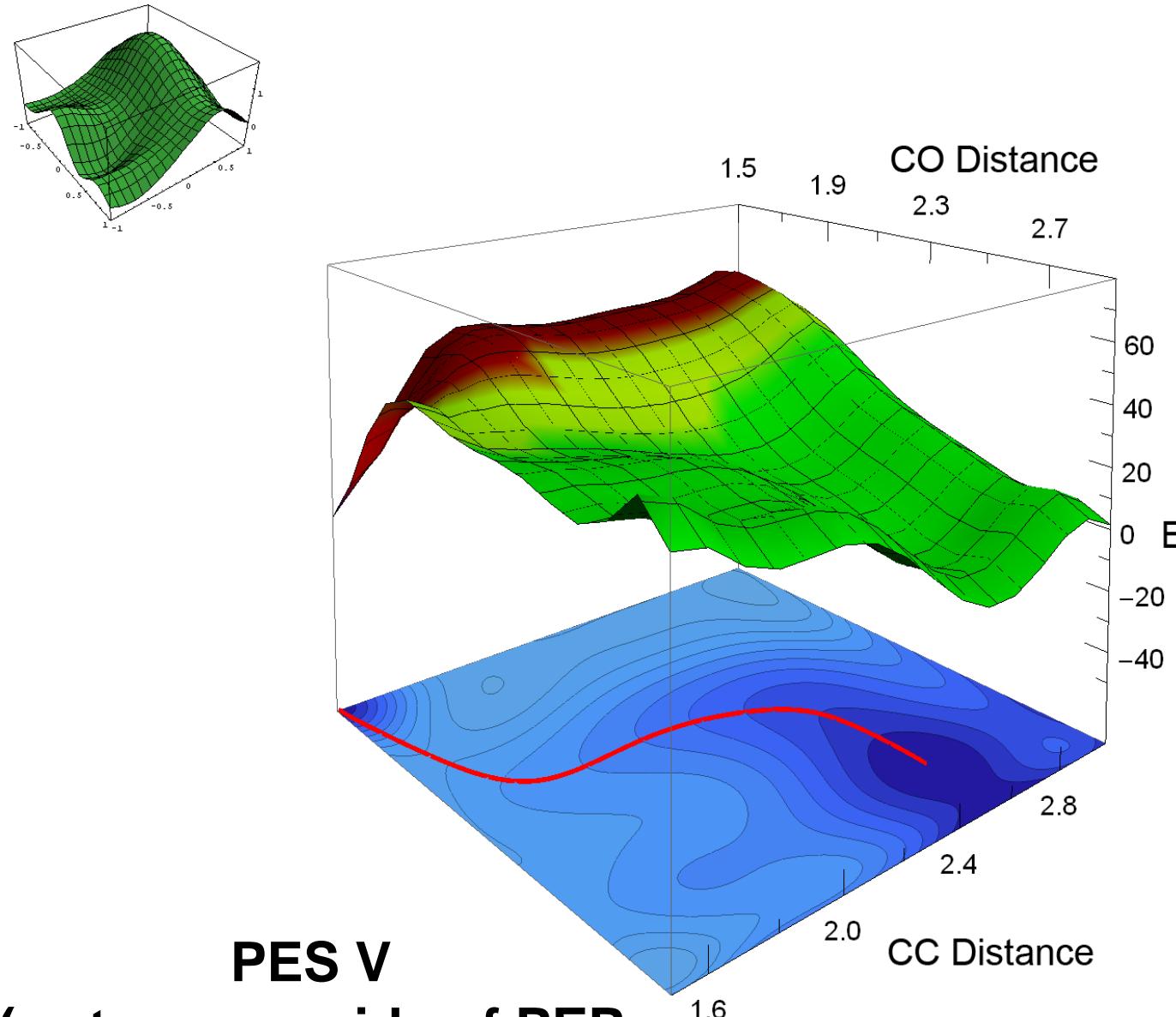
- Crystal structure of KDO8Pase from *A. aeolicus* (PDB entry 2NWS)
- Simulated annealing and MD to prepare complex
- 2 dimensional reduced potential energy surface constructed by constraining the forming C-C and C-O bonds and optimizing all the remaining parameters
- QM/MM optimization using ONIOM(B3LYP/3-21G:AMBER) followed by more accurate energy calculation using ONIOM(B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p):AMBER) with electronic embedding
- ca. 200 points for each reduced potential energy surface
- Transition states and reaction paths obtained from a polynomial fit to the reduced surface



PES VI

(water on *re* side of PEP
PEP on *si* side of A5P)

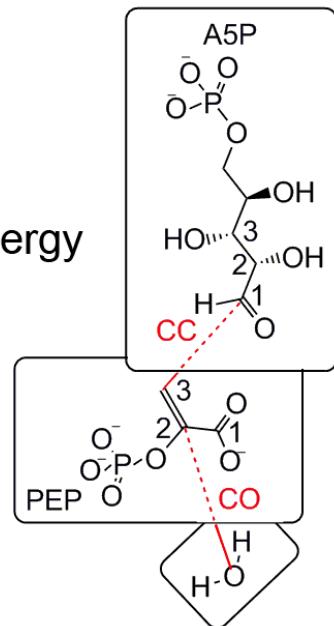
Barrier: 44 kcal/mol

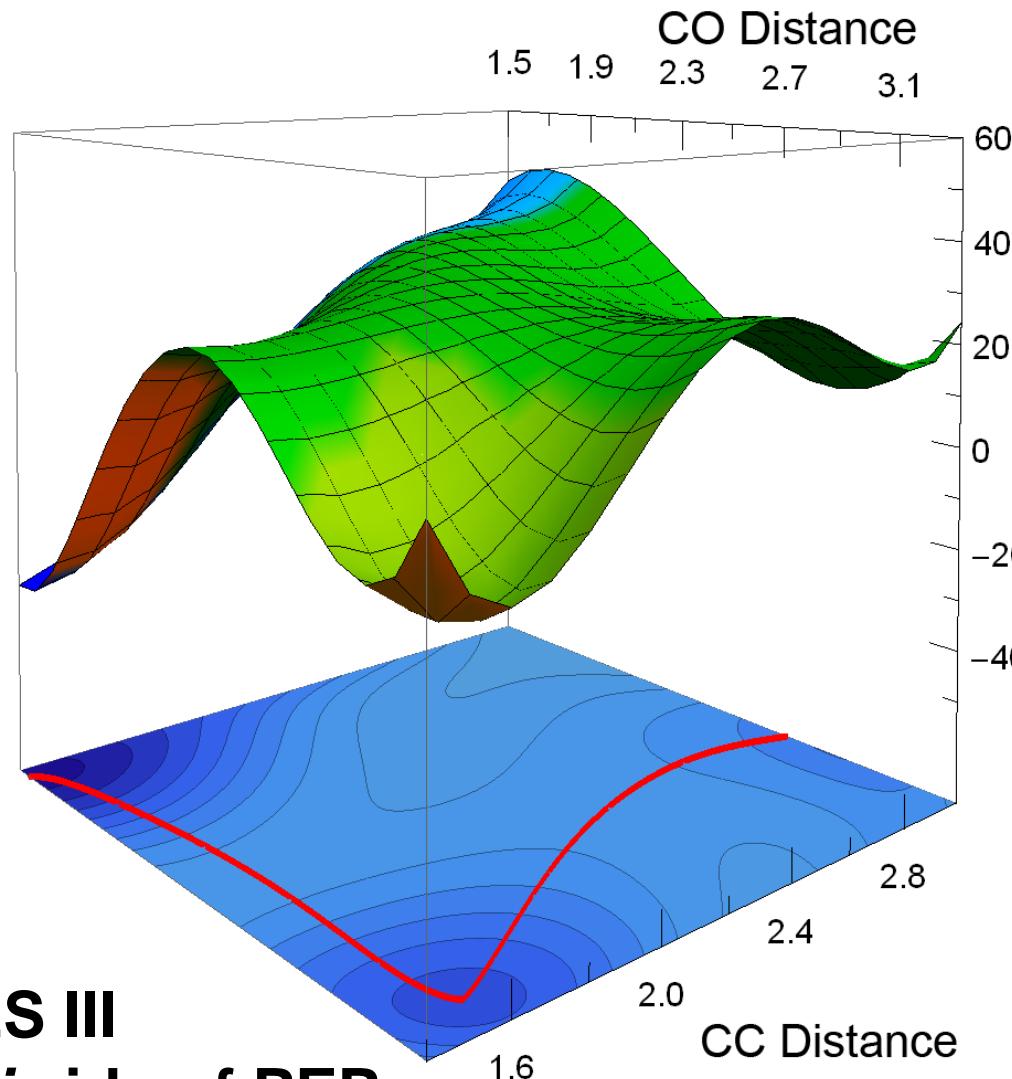
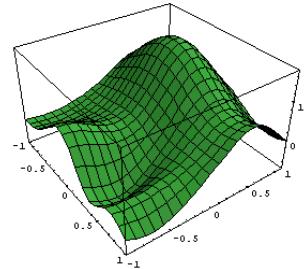


PES V

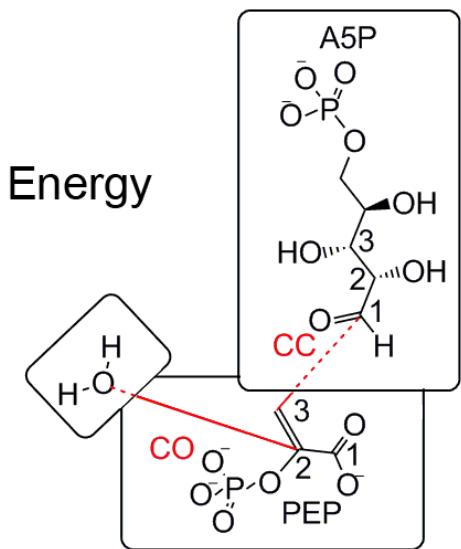
(water on *re* side of PEP
PEP on *re* side of A5P)

Barrier: 44 kcal/mol

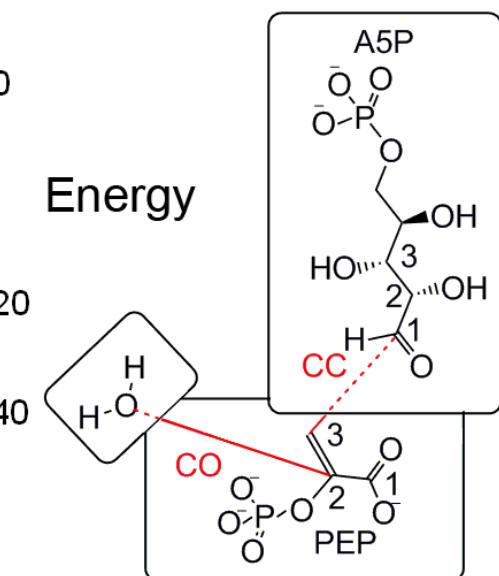
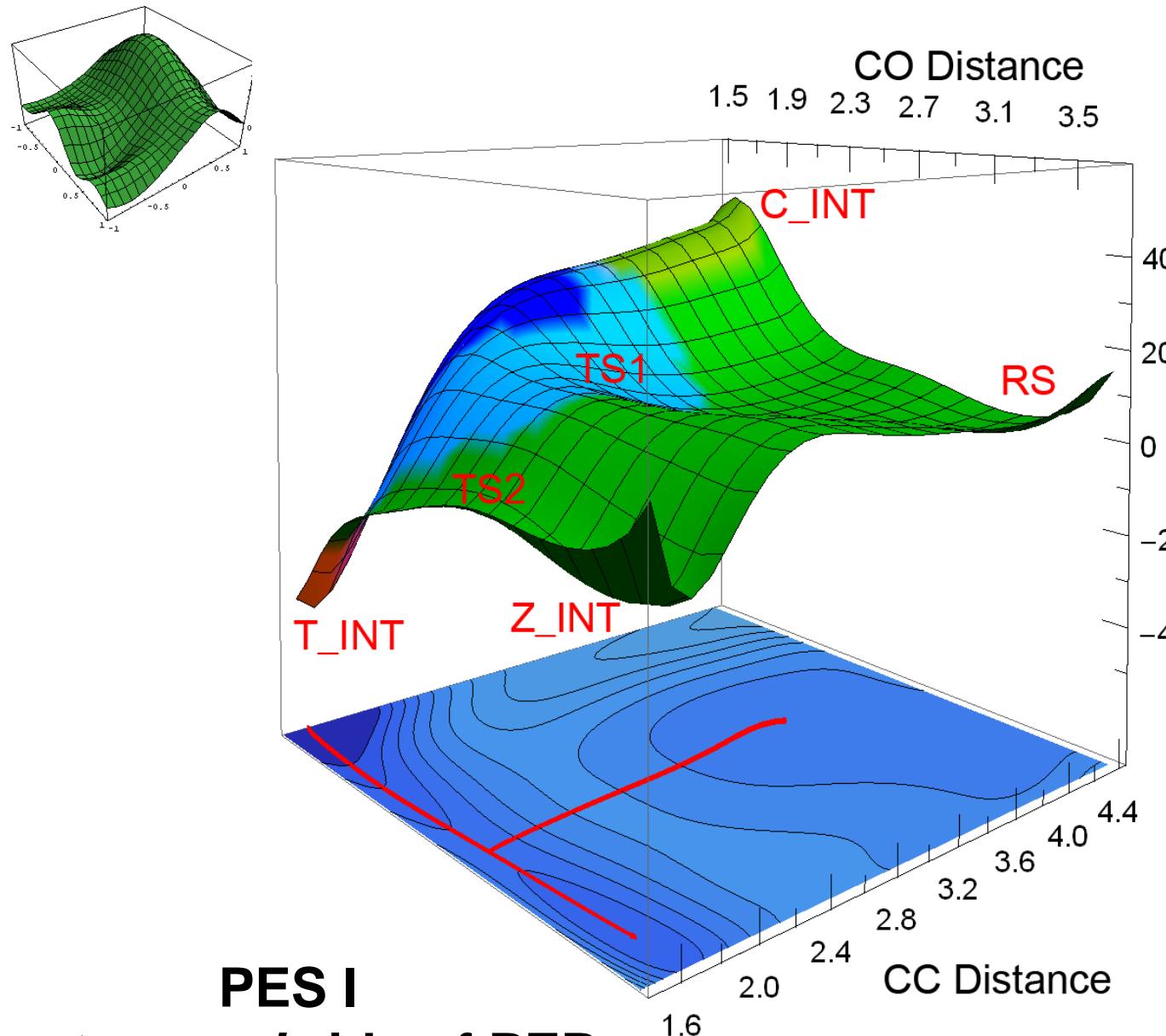




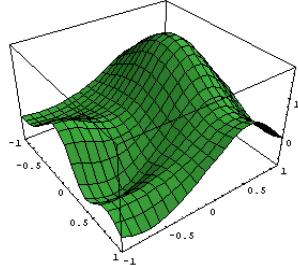
PES III
(water on *si* side of PEP
PEP on *si* side of A5P)



Barrier: 25 kcal/mol

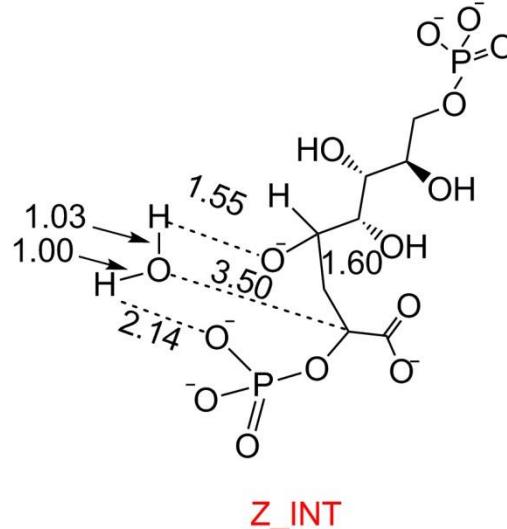
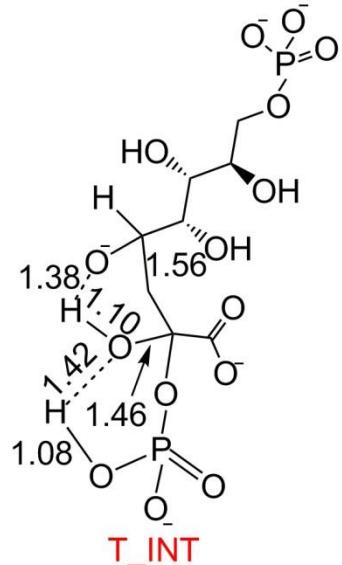
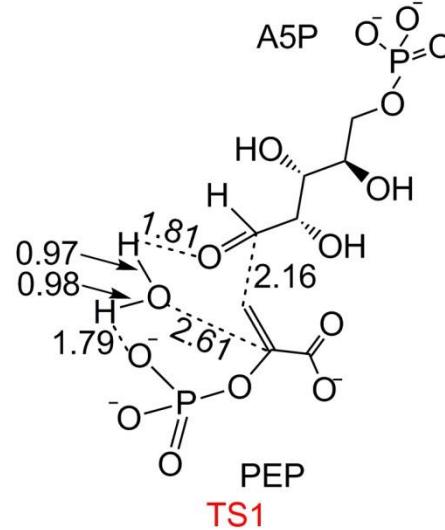
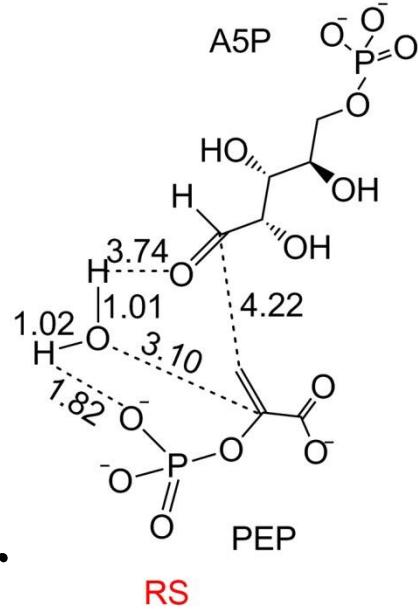


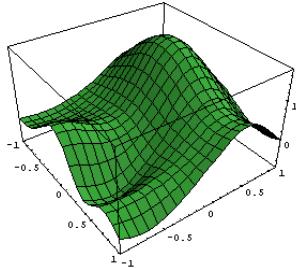
Summary



PES 1

- **14 kcal/mol barrier**
- **water and PEP attacks concerted**
- **water from *si* side**
- **PEP from *re* side**





Acknowledgements

Current Research Group

Dr. Sue Lee	Dr. Richard Lord
Jia Zhou	Jason Sonk
Brian Psciuk	Adam Birkholz

Recent Group Members

Dr. Peng Tao, NIH (Brooks group)
Dr. Barbara Munk, WSU
Prof. Xiaosong Li, U of Washington
Prof. Jason Sonnenberg, Stevenson U.
Prof. Smriti Anand, Northern Virginia CC
Dr. Hrant Hratchian, Gaussian, Inc.
Dr. John Knox, GlaxoSmithKline (Singapore)
Dr. Jie Li, U. California, Davis (Duan group)
Dr. Stan Smith, Temple U. (Levis group)
Michael Cato (Jackson State U.)

Funding and Resources:

National Science Foundation
DOE
ONR
NIH
Gaussian, Inc.
Wayne State U.



Current and Past Collaborators:

Prof. C. Verani, WSU
Prof. J. F. Endicott, WSU
Prof. R. J. Levis, Temple U.
Prof. Wen Li, WSU
Dr. M. Caricato, Gaussian Inc.
Dr. M. J. Frisch, Gaussian Inc.
Prof. G. Voth, U. of Utah
Prof. David Case, Scripps
Prof. Bill Miller, UC Berkeley
Prof. Thom Cheatham, U. of Utah
Prof. S.O. Mobashery, Notre Dame U.
Prof. C. H. Winter, WSU
Prof. J. J. Kodanko, WSU
Prof. E. M. Goldfield, WSU
Prof. D. B. Rorabacher, WSU
Prof. John SantaLucia, Jr., WSU
Prof. J. W. Montgomery, U. of Michigan
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Prof. Ted Goodson, U. of Michigan
Prof. G. Scuseria, Rice Univ.
Prof. Srini Iyengar, Indiana U
Prof. O. Farkas, ELTE
Prof. M. A. Robb, Imperial, London